



451ST AIR EXPEDITIONARY WING

KANDAHAR AIR FIELD, AFGHANISTAN

Welcome from the Commander

Welcome to the 451st Air Expeditionary Wing, one of two Air Force Wings in Afghanistan and the largest flying fleet in the AOR. As the newest member of the 451 AEW, your skills, energy, and positive attitude will play an important role as you join our team. Kandahar Airfield is a large base, with over 25,000 NATO and US forces. It is also home to Regional Command-South (RC-S) and NATO's International Security Assistance Force (ISAF).

The 451 AEW is a lean combat organization fully engaged against insurgents and terrorist cells throughout the Afghan AOR. Let there be no doubt that this is a demanding combat environment – you will work long hours without many of the comforts available at home station. You will be challenged – but this will be a most memorable and rewarding experience in service to our great nation. Remember, our employment is “World Class” even as we live expeditionary.

The 451 AEW mission is to provide a persistent and powerful presence of airpower using 9 types of aircraft. Our key flying missions include Close Air Support (A-10C), Command and Control Data link (E-11A), Tactical Airlift (C-130J/C-27J), Search and Rescue (HH-60), ISR (MQ-1/MQ-9/MC-12) and Aeromedical Evacuation (HC-130). We assist joint, coalition, and interagency partners in promoting a more capable and effective government in Afghanistan. Done right, our mission will enable the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan to provide internal security with limited international support. We will also disrupt and destroy terrorist networks in Afghanistan, degrading any ability to plan and launch international terrorist attacks.

Attached are several important notes to familiarize you with Afghanistan and our Wing mission. Experienced AOR members developed this for you to highlight essential information specific to Kandahar Airfield. Take special note of General Order No.1, and commit it to memory.

This is your moment in history, and I am honored to lead you. I ask you to do three things: 1) own the mission, 2) make each day your finest hour, and 3) make the 451st better. If you have any questions concerning your deployment, please contact the 451 EFSF/PERSCO at DSN 318-420-2101/2462. I look forward to your arrival and serving with you. I leave you with the 451st motto:

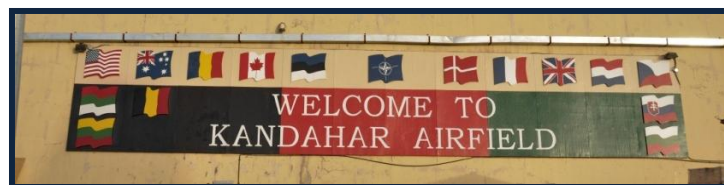
“Persistent Powerful Presence”

SCOTT L. DENNIS
Brigadier General, USAF
Commander

Chief's Notes

Welcome to Kandahar Air Field (KAF) and the home of the 451st Air Expeditionary Wing! KAF is a NATO base and the 451 AEW supports both Operation ENDURING FREEDOM and the International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) mission. Not only will you work closely with Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines, but you'll also team with partners from approximately 25 different nations. Make no mistake...this deployment will be a unique and rewarding experience!

First and foremost, you are coming to a **combat zone**. Discipline and vigilance are absolute requirements at KAF and are imperative to our mission success and safety of our Airmen. Please ensure that you are prepared physically, mentally, and spiritually before you deploy.



KAF is an expeditionary airfield and there are some limitations regarding access to commercial goods and military supplies. Although mail service is very good, orders from the US can take up to two weeks for delivery so please read this document for recommended items that are hard to find. Also, make sure that you pay particular attention to the AFCENT Reporting Instructions and that you have all of your required mobility gear prior to deployment.

Whether this is your first deployment or you have deployed multiple times, don't forget to establish personal/professional goals for this deployment. Although the operations tempo is challenging, you'll find ample opportunity to take advantage of our excellent fitness, education, and chapel programs.

Remember that transit to Afghanistan is difficult and there is a probability of delays as you transit into the AOR. Most of you will be picking up additional mobility items at the Expeditionary Theater Distribution Center (ETDC) at Manas. Please ensure that you have your 72-hour bag as a carry-on.

Please feel free to contact me with concerns at DSN 318-420-2003/thomas.vallely@kdab.afcent.af.mil. Have a safe trip and welcome to the 451 AEW!

THOMAS N. VALLELY
Chief Master Sergeant, USAF
Command Chief Master Sergeant



THE FACTS

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Kandahar Airfield (KAF), Afghanistan

Kandahar is located in the southeastern portion of Afghanistan at the edge of the Margow Desert. The camp sits on an ancient dry lake bed and is surrounded by mountains. Conditions are very dusty - this environment is extremely harsh on electronics, so think twice about what you bring. Some individuals have brought laptops and DVD players, but the choice is yours.

This region still sees activity by Taliban and Al Qaeda forces. Receive the most in-depth intelligence briefing you can before departing your home station. Force protection and safety are our primary concerns. Our first goal is to get everyone home safely. COMKAF rules and Wing policies are in place so we can achieve that goal.



Kandahar Climate



Sandstorm that hit KAF in August 2008
Photo courtesy of CE Flight

Rainy season is November through May
Total rainfall is between 5 and 7 inches

Month	Avg Low Temp	Avg High Temp	Extreme Low Temp	Extreme High Temp
Jan	32F	56F	10F	79F
Feb	38F	61F	16F	83F
Mar	46F	73F	25F	101F
Apr	54F	82F	36F	103F
May	60F	93F	43F	109F
Jun	67F	102F	47F	113F
Jul	73F	105F	58F	120F
Aug	68F	101F	48F	111F
Sep	56F	93F	41F	112F
Oct	48F	83F	30F	99F
Nov	38F	71F	14F	87F
Dec	33F	60F	5F	77F

General Order No. 1

General Order No.1B (GO No.1B) is enforced at KAF. Among other things, GO No.1B prohibits the possession or consumption of alcoholic beverages and/or nonprescription drugs; possession of pornography; and entering sleeping quarters of the opposite gender. These are serious offenses and the consequences are severe.

Weapons

AFCENT reporting instructions have changed. Depending on the UTC that you're filling, you **may or may not** be required to bring a weapon (M-16 or M-9). If required, ensure that you have a locking weapons case to transport your weapon to the AOR. Do not put your weapon inside your luggage as it must be in a locked weapons case. Bring 7 empty M-16 or 3 empty M-9 magazines with you and enough ammunition pouches to carry them. **Do not bring ammunition.** It will be issued when you in-process.

Mail

Your mailing address here will be:

Name: NO RANK

Unit 451 AEW or whatever Group assigned/Office symbol or your specific unit here if you know it

APO AE 09347

Mail takes 7-10 days to arrive from the States. We receive mail 7 days a week. It may take up to 3-5 weeks for mail to arrive in the States from here. Stamps are not required to send letters/postcards from KAF. The post office accepts cash and Eagle Cash Card **ONLY**. All boxes will be inspected by customs prior to being shipped. Please make sure to tell your family as you depart Kandahar that packages received after you redeploy will be forwarded to the address you provide during out-processing.

Meals

There are at least 7 dining facilities serving breakfast, lunch, dinner and midnight chow. You can also buy snacks at the PX or pick up food at the Boardwalk, which houses KFC, Mamma Mia's Pizza, TGIFs, and more. Additionally, there is the All Seasons restaurant as well as a Green Bean Café nearby.

Living Conditions

Due to the large influx of personnel arriving at Kandahar daily, be prepared to transient through a tent equipped with bunk beds that sleep up to 40. Lockers are not provided; therefore, bring a padlock to secure your belongings. In addition, you must bring your own linen for there is no linen exchange service at KAF. For most personnel, living conditions will be in a hardened billet in the PODs or the MODs. Others might stay in camps with tent living conditions. Contact your sponsor for more details. Personnel can also bring a personal laptop computer. WiFi is available at the Boardwalk, Camp Losano, Camp Smith and Camp Samek. As a reminder, conditions are very dusty for electronic devices. In addition, there are several MWR facilities on KAF that offer TV, movies, games, social events and fitness activities, all of which are conveniently located near our billets.



Laundry

Free laundry service is provided with 48-hour turn around, and a laundry bag with ID tag is provided by lodging upon arrival. If you prefer to wash your own laundry, washers and dryers are available. You will need to obtain your own laundry detergent.

Contact Information

If you have any questions, please contact PERSCO at DSN 318-420-2101 or email 451efsf.persco@kdab.afcent.af.mil.

Travel to KAF

Make 10 copies of your orders prior to leaving home. Leave a copy with your Next of Kin or spouse in case of emergencies. Official orders will serve as your plane tickets for traveling to, around, and from the theater. You'll also need 3 copies to file with your travel voucher.

Make sure you are authorized excess baggage on your orders. Pack as compressed as possible; there are points along your journey where you will have to claim your luggage and move it quite a distance. Don't make bags so heavy that they can't be lifted. Most airlines' max weight is 50 pounds per bag. We also strongly suggest putting a copy of orders inside each piece of luggage in case it gets lost. Mark your bags with bright tape or ribbon so you can pick them out of a mass.

If traveling commercially, you should wear your ABU or appropriate civilian clothes. Once you board the rotator from Baltimore-Washington International Airport (BWI) or Norfolk (ORF) into the AOR, you must be in uniform. Be prepared for overnight layovers. Most people will depart from their home station and travel to BWI or ORF. When you reach the airport, you must claim your baggage. After claiming your baggage, proceed to the international terminal located on the upper level in Terminal E at BWI or to the Naval Air Station at Norfolk. Check in for the rotator flight usually begins 6 hours before the show time. The check-in line can be up to 2 hours long. Have baggage ID tags on all of your bags. Always have a copy of your orders and your ID card ready.

Both terminals have a USO lounge where you can sleep, sit, watch TV, phone home or check your luggage. If you are in an airport without a USO, look for an American Airlines (AA) Ambassador lounge. AA has recently changed their rules to allow GIs with a military ID card to use their Ambassador lounge free of charge.

Do not enter a bar in a commercial airport while in uniform, and do not show up intoxicated for a flight. You will be held responsible for missing your troop movement, which is an UCMJ offense.

There are several routes from the CONUS to KAF and you could be delayed in route. Make sure you have clothing for unexpected stops. Also, make sure your route hits either Manas or Al Udeid as this is where you will be issued body armor and a C-Bag. Once you've been hand-receipted those items, check with the PAX terminal representatives to determine the quickest travel arrangements for KAF. This is important: This is a combat zone! Do not travel into Afghanistan without your body armor, weapon (if required) and C-bag!

Helpful Travel Tips Courtesy of 451 ELRS Log Plans

Traveling to Kandahar can be time-consuming. Following these simple steps should assist. Travel as light as possible. You'll be picking up 2-3 additional bags in Manas. Additionally, the C-bags that you pick up in Manas are the same color as the 200-300 other members you'll be traveling with. Plan ahead and bring additional, distinctive markings to easily identify your bags.

Upon arriving in Manas, you will receive a briefing from PERSCO and Log Plans. Travel arrangements from Manas to Kandahar will be made by Manas Log Plans and posted in the Manas Pax Terminal. Please be sure to frequently check your flight info, because it can change at any moment.

Be sure to communicate with your sponsor as much as possible. Relay any flight info/changes that you have to your sponsor so they will be able to meet and greet you once you land at Kandahar. Helpful numbers for flight info: Manas Log Plans - 318-441-5419; Kandahar Log Plans - 318-420-2419

Camp Uniforms

Uniform of the Day (UOD) for Kandahar is ABU or Desert Flight Dress Uniform (DFDU). In order to prevent malaria, sleeves will be rolled down at all times. The only authorized Command patch is the USAFCENT patch if you are wearing DFDUs. During off-duty hours, personnel will wear the ABU/DFDU or the USAF Physical Training Uniform, shirt tucked in, when outside their living quarters.



Recommended Items

It is highly recommended that you bring the following items with you:

- 1 week of all uniform clothing items
- 2 large towels
- Linen for a single bed or sleeping bag
- Toiletries & toiletry bag
- Shower shoes/extra pair of athletic shoes for use in the NATO gymnasium (must hand carry clean pair)
- Personal checks and or debit/credit card
- Small flashlight with extra batteries
- Rank (if being promoted during your deployment)
- Sewing kit (alteration shop available in PX concession)
- Alarm clock, battery operated
- Pad or combo locks for luggage and lockers
- For the AOR, Kandahar has a PX with most of what you need. With the influx of personnel, bring at least a 60 day supply of critical items. However, if you prefer a particular brand it may not be available. Bring extra or arrange to have the items shipped to you.

Mandatory Items

You are required to bring the following items with you on your deployment:

- ID card (expiration date needs to be 30 days beyond estimated tour length)
- 10 copies of your CED Orders (minimum)
- AF Form 245 (2 copies) (completed employment locator card)
- Dog tags
- AF Form 623 (OJT Records) TSgt & below
- Shot record / DD Form 2766C (Vaccination Admin Record)
- Virtual MPF and MyPay user name + PIN numbers
- DD Form 2766 (Medical)
- AF Form 522 (Weapons Qualification)
- Government Travel Card (if you have one)
- NATO orders with blue stamp
- Personal prescriptions for the duration of your deployment
- Malaria pills for the duration of your deployment (Malaria is year round-bring pills no matter what anyone tells you)
- If you do not receive smallpox inoculation prior to deployment, you must bring documentation of waiver
- ABUs (4 pr w/all rank insignia and tapes sewn on)
- ABU cap or eight-point USMC style DCU or Boonie Cap (recommend officers sew rank on)
- 2 pairs of desert/sage boots
- ABU Gortex jacket w/cold weather liner (liner required Oct-Mar) and Gortex Pants
- Work gloves
- Minimum of 4 sets of USAF Physical Training Uniforms (mandatory for wear at KAF; no civilian PT gear authorized) - PX carries limited supply.
- Complete C-Bag (no need to bring Atropine injectors) – You will receive your C-Bag at Manas or Al Udeid
- Extra pairs of sunglasses, glasses (contacts not allowed without CC permission due to dusty conditions)
- Ballistic eyewear and dust goggles
- Reflective belt(s)
- Security clearance: If your clearance is going through Periodic Investigation, then it must be submitted through the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) prior to deployment.
- Airman's Manual
- Eagle Cash Card (See details on the AFCENT out-processing checklist last page)



Prescriptions

KAF is in a year-round malaria risk zone. Everyone is required to be on anti-malaria medication. You should begin taking your anti-malaria medication one week prior to arriving in the AOR. Ensure you pre-treat your uniforms with Permethrin prior to departure. All personnel must get the smallpox vaccination prior to departing their home station (unless medically exempt). Because we have individuals with open smallpox vaccinations and close living conditions on the camp, we highly recommend that personnel do not get new tattoos for at least three weeks prior to arriving in the AOR. We have limited medical facilities with limited resources. You should bring enough prescription medication for your entire length of stay.

Finances

There is an Army finance office located on KAF. You can cash personal checks up to \$200 per month. Finance and the PX will not accept anything larger than a \$50 bill. There is one ATM on KAF located at the Boardwalk. Local currency is not required. Remember to bring your MyPay user ID and PIN number. You can write checks and use credit cards at the PX. You can write checks or use your debit card to get up to \$20 over your purchase amount. Some of your deployed benefits include:

Eagle Cash Card – All personnel deploying to Kandahar are **required** to have the Eagle Cash Card. The card can be obtained at Manas Air Base; Al Udeid, Qatar; or when you arrive at Kandahar Airfield (KAF).

Thrift Savings Plan (TSP)

You can contribute up to \$17,000 a year of normal pay and up to \$50,000 a year of combat pay/incentives (CY 2012 limit). Check out www.tsp.gov for more info.

Savings Deposit Program (SDP)

SDP pays 10 percent annual interest on deposits of up to \$10,000, compounded quarterly and will continue to accrue up to 90 days following redeployment. You are able to make a deposit after 30 consecutive days and the deposit cannot exceed your monthly unallotted income.

Family Separation Pay (FSA) - \$250 a month

Airmen with family members are eligible to receive family separation pay of \$250 a month. (Will receive post deployment after Travel Voucher is complete)

Hostile Fire/Imminent Danger Pay (HFP/IDP) - \$225 a month

Intended to compensate Airmen serving in locations where they are subjected to imminent danger and/or hostile fire.

Hardship Duty Pay (HDP-L) - \$100 a month for Afghanistan

A special pay intended to compensate Airmen serving in locations where living conditions create undue hardship on them. (Will receive post deployment after Travel Voucher is complete)

Federal Tax Exclusion

Combat zone tax exclusion is all base pay for enlisted and up to \$6,529.20 base pay per month for officers.

<https://intranet.auab.centaf.ds.af.mil/organizations/379ecpts/FMF.htm> - AUAB Finance website

<http://266fincom1.hqusareur.army.mil> - A lot of good info!

<http://www.choosetosave.org> - Free info to military personnel

Deployment Resource Web Sites

<https://wwwmil.afcent.af.mil/deployment/>

<https://aef.afpc.randolph.af.mil/default.aspx>

